Rutgers University - New Brunswick

ECO 305 American Economic History, Fall 2016

Section 1: Tuesday and Friday, 9:50am - 11:10am Section 2: Tuesday and Friday, 11:30am - 12:50pm

Office: New Jersey Hall 402

Office Hours: Tuesday 2:00 - 5:00pm, or by appt.

Instructor: Geoffrey Clarke Frelinghuysen A5 Murray 213 gclarke@econ.rutgers.edu

# **Objectives**

Students completing this class will learn about the broad outline of economic history in America from the Colonial period to the 1970s, with a balance of macroeconomic and microeconomic examinations of historical events and trends. Additionally, students will gain skills in synthesizing arguments and logic of economic articles with a view to constructing their own argument as a first step towards individual research.

## **Prerequisites**

Eco 102: Introduction to Microeconomics Eco 103: Introduction to Macroeconomics

This class counts as a low-level elective class for economics majors and minors.

### **Textbook and Resources**

Readings will be assigned every other class (see below). Readings from journals can be accessed through the university library system (an important research skill that we will discuss in the first class). Readings from books will be posted to Sakai.

Reference: "History of the American Economy" by Gary Walton and Hugh Rockoff. This is a good general reference for the periods we will be studying (and other aspects of American history).

Class materials (syllabus, homework, and practice exams) will be posted on the Sakai web site: https://sakai.rutgers.edu/portal

Students in section 1 will use MobLab a few times during the semester to illustrate concepts described in class. Further information will be provided during the class.

## **Academic Integrity**

Students are expected to adhere to the academic integrity policy which can be found at http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/academic-integrity-policy.

I will report every violation of academic integrity.

### **Format**

The class will have two kinds of sessions: on (most) Tuesdays, class will consist of a student presentation of the historical background of the subject, and then a lecture about the economic history implications. On (most) Fridays, class will be a discussion section about the relevant reading in class. Participation grades will come solely from these discussion sessions.

## **Grading**

### **Assignments**

You will earn 35% of your grade on a 5 to 7 page paper exploring one of the topics in additional depth. Other topics may be selected with the instructor's approval. This will require additional research into the topic and a synthesis of ideas into an academic paper. 5% of your grade will be earned from a two-paragraph description of your paper topic. I will not grade your final paper without previously approving your paper topic.

#### Quizzes

There will be three quizzes given throughout the semester, each worth 10%. These quizzes will review the readings, lectures, and historical presentations to that point, and will consist of short answer questions.

Makeup policy: Makeup quizzes will be given in the event of absences. Please note that, due to the low number of makeup quiz takers, there can be no curve applied to makeup quizzes.

#### **Participation**

Your participation in class discussion will earn you 15% of your grade. This includes discussion of readings for each session (and, necessarily, attendance).

Additionally, you will earn 15% of your grade in one in-class presentation. This 10-minute presentation will provide the broad historical outlines of the period we will be discussing that day.

#### **Attendance**

Attendance is counted in your final grade via your participation grade. If you do need to miss a lecture, you may find the self-reporting absence website helpful:

https://sims.rutgers.edu/ssra/.

If you miss a class, borrow notes from a classmate and review the reading. Lectures will not be repeated during office hours.

### Course Outline<sup>1</sup>

Since participation is a part of your grade, it is necessary to read the assigned text(s) and note any questions you may have.

Tuesday, September 6

Lecture: Why study economic history?

Friday, September 9

Discussion: Why study economic history?

Reading: Fleming (2012)

Tuesday, September 13

Lecture: Indentured servitude

Friday, September 16

Discussion: Indentured servitude

Reading: Galenson (1984)

Tuesday, September 20

Lecture: Development of Colonial markets

Friday, September 23

Discussion: Development of Colonial markets

Reading: Rothenberg (1981)

Tuesday, September 27

Lecture: European immigration

Friday, September 30

Discussion: European immigration Reading: Abramitzky et al. (2012)

Tuesday, October 4

Lecture: Asian immigration

Quiz 1

Friday, October 7

Discussion: Asian immigration

Reading: Cloud & Galenson (1987) and McClain Jr. (1990)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Subject to change

Tuesday, October 11

Guest Lecture: Michael Elgawly Lecture: The importance of railroads

Friday, October 14

Guest Lecture: Michael Elgawly

Lecture: Slavery: Economic justification for slavery

Tuesday, October 18

Discussion: The importance of railroads

Reading: Fogel (1994)

Friday, October 21

Discussion: Slavery: Economic justification for slavery

Reading: Fogel & Engerman (1995)

Tuesday, October 25

Lecture: Slavery: the treatment of slaves I

Friday, October 28

Discussion: Slavery: the treatment of slaves I

Reading: Fogel & Engerman (1977)

Tuesday, November 1

Lecture: African Americans after the Civil War

Friday, November 4

Discussion: African-Americans after the Civil War

Reading: Ransom & Sutch (2001)

Tuesday, November 8

Lecture: The Gold Standard

Quiz 2

Friday, November 11

Discussion: The Gold Standard

Reading: Rockoff (1990)

Tuesday, November 15

Lecture: The Great Depression

Friday, November 18

Discussion: The Great Depression Reading: Friedman & Schwartz (2008)

Tuesday, November 22 Lecture: The New Deal

Wednesday, November 23
Discussion: The New Deal
Reading: Wallis (1998)

Tuesday, November 29

Lecture: Discrimination and Civil Rights

Friday, December 1

Discussion: Discrimination and Civil Rights Reading: Donohue III & Heckman (1991)

Tuesday, December 6
Lecture: Women's Rights

Friday, December 8

Discussion: Women's Rights Reading: Myers (2012)

Tuesday, December 13

Lecture: What Did It All Mean?

Quiz 3

## References

Abramitzky, R., Boustan, L. P., & Eriksson, K. (2012, August). Europe's Tired, Poor, Huddled Masses: Self-Selection and Economic Outcomes in the Age of Mass Migration. *American Economic Review*, 102(5), 1832-56. Retrieved from http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v102y2012i5p1832-56.html

Cloud, P., & Galenson, D. W. (1987). Chinese immigration and contract labor in the late nineteenth century. *Explorations in Economic History*, 24(1), 22 - 42. Retrieved from

- Donohue III, J. J., & Heckman, J. (1991, December). Continuous versus Episodic Change: The Impact of Civil Rights Policy on the Economic Status of Blacks. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 29(4), 1603-43. Retrieved from http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/jeclit/v29y1991i4p1603-43.html
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- Fogel, R. W. (1994). Railroads and American economic growth. Cambridge Univ Press.
- Fogel, R. W., & Engerman, S. L. (1977). Explaining the relative efficiency of slave agriculture in the antebellum south. *The American Economic Review*, 67(3), pp. 275-296. Retrieved from http://www.jstor.org/stable/1831400
- Fogel, R. W., & Engerman, S. L. (1995). *Time on the cross: The economics of American negro slavery.* WW Norton & Company. (Chapter 4)
- Friedman, M., & Schwartz, A. J. (2008). *The great contraction, 1929-1933*. Princeton University Press.
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- Myers, C. K. (2012). Power of the pill or power of abortion? re-examining the effects of young women's access to reproductive control (Tech. Rep.). IZA. Retrieved from http://papers.srn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2089710
- Ransom, R. L., & Sutch, R. (2001). *One kind of freedom: The economic consequences of emancipation*. Cambridge University Press.
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Wallis, J. J. (1998). The political economy of New Deal spending revisited, again: With and without Nevada. *Explorations in Economic History*, 35(2), 140 - 170. Retrieved from http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0014498398906957 doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1006/exeh.1998.0695

### **Student Wellness Services**

Just In Case Web App, for a mental health crisis for you or a friend http://codu.co/cee05e

Counseling, ADAP & Psychiatric Services (CAPS), for non-emergency psychological health issues

(848) 932-7884

or visit 17 Senior Street

New Brunswick, NJ

www.rhscaps.rutgers.edu/

Violence Prevention & Victim Assistance (VPVA) (848) 932-1181 or visit 3 Bartlett Street New Brunswick, NJ

www.vpva.rutgers.edu/

Disability Services (848) 445-6800 or visit Lucy Stone Hall, Suite A145 Livingston Campus, 54 Joyce Kilmer Avenue

Piscataway, NJ

https://ods.rutgers.edu/

Scarlet Listeners, for confidential peer counseling and referral hotline

http://www.scarletlisteners.com/

or call (732) 247-5555